

Homework 1

Problem 1: The *Half 3SAT* problem is defined as follows: We are given a 3CNF formula with n variables and m clauses, where m is even. We wish to determine a truth assignment such that exactly half the clauses are satisfied. Prove that *Half 3SAT* is NP-complete.

Problem 2: Prove that 2SAT can be solved in polynomial time. Make your algorithm as efficient as possible.

Problem 3:

- (a) *0-1 Integer Programming:* Given an integer $m \times n$ matrix A and an integer m -vector b , the problem asks whether there is an integer n -vector x with elements in $\{0, 1\}$ such that $Ax \leq b$. Prove that this problem is NP-complete (Hint: reduce from 3-SAT)
- (b) *Integer Programming:* This is the same problem as part (a) but we now relax the restriction on the values of x , and only require that they be integers. Prove that this problem is NP-complete

Problem 4: If all the numbers specified in the job scheduling problem (discussed in class) are specified in unary, give a polynomial time algorithm to solve the problem.

Problem 5: The *Hitting Set* problem: Consider a set $\{a_1, \dots, a_n\}$, and a collection of subsets B_1, \dots, B_m where each B_i is a subset of A . Given an integer k , we are asked to determine whether there exists yet another subset C of A , such that $|C| \leq k$, and C contains at least one element of each B_i (i.e., C “hits” or “touches” each B_i). Prove that the *Hitting Set* problem is NP-complete

Problem 6: The *Undirected Feedback Set Problem:* Given an undirected graph $G = (V, E)$, a *Feedback Set* X is a subset of vertices such that the graph $G - X$ has no cycles. Given k , the problem is to find whether there is a feedback set of size at most k . Prove that this problem is NP-complete.