

Algorithms

BUBBLESORT(A)

1. for $i = 1$ to $A.length - 1$
2. for $j = A.length$ down to $i + 1$
3. if $A[j] < A[j - 1]$
4. exchange $A[j]$ with $A[j - 1]$

INSERTION-SORT(A)

1. for $j = 2$ to $A.length$
2. $key = A[j]$
3. $i = j - 1$
4. while $i > 0$ and $A[i] > key$
5. $A[i + 1] = A[i]$
6. $i = i - 1$
7. $A[i + 1] = key$

MERGE(A, p, q, r)

1. $n_1 = q - p + 1$
2. $n_2 = r - q$
3. let $L[1 \dots n_1 + 1]$ and $R = [1 \dots n_2 + 1]$ be new arrays
4. **for** $i = 1$ **to** n_1
5. $L[i] = A[p + i - 1]$
6. **for** $j = 1$ **to** n_2
7. $R[j] = A[q + j]$
8. $L[n_1 + 1] = \infty$
9. $R[n_2 + 1] = \infty$
10. $i = 1$
11. $j = 1$
12. **for** $k = p$ **to** r
13. **if** $L[i] \leq R[j]$
14. $A[k] = L[i]$
15. $i = i + 1$
16. **else** $A[k] = R[j]$
17. $j = j + 1$

MERGE-SORT(A, p, r)

1. **if** $p < r$
2. $q = (p + r) / 2$
3. MERGE-SORT(A, p, q)
4. MERGE-SORT($A, q + 1, r$)
5. MERGE(A, p, q, r)

MAX-HEAPIFY(A, i)

1. $l = \text{left}(i)$
2. $r = \text{right}(i)$
3. **if** $l \leq A.heap\text{-}size$ and $A[l] > A[i]$
4. $largest = l$
5. **else** $largest = i$
6. **if** $r \leq A.heap\text{-}size$ and $A[r] > A[largest]$
7. $largest = r$
8. **if** $largest \neq i$
9. exchange $A[i]$ with $A[largest]$
10. MAX-HEAPIFY($A, largest$)

BUILD-MAX-HEAPIFY(A)

1. $A.heap\text{-}size = A.length$
2. **for** $i = \lfloor A.length / 2 \rfloor$ down to 1
3. MAX-HEAPIFY(A, i)

HEAPSORT(A)

1. BUILD-MAX-HEAP(A)
2. **for** $i = A.length$ down to 2
3. exchange $A[1]$ with $A[i]$
4. $A.heap\text{-}size = A.heap\text{-}size - 1$
5. MAX-HEAPIFY($A, 1$)

QUICKSORT(A, p, r)

1. **if** $p < r$
2. $q = \text{PARTITION}(A, q, r)$
3. QUICKSORT($A, q, q - 1$)
4. QUICKSORT($A, q + 1, r$)

PARTITION(A, q, r)

1. $x = A[r]$
2. $i = p - 1$
3. **for** $j = p$ **to** $r - 1$
4. **if** $A[j] \leq x$
5. $i = i + 1$
6. exchange $A[i]$ with $A[j]$
7. exchange $A[i + 1]$ with $A[r]$
8. **return** $i + 1$

FIND-MAX-CROSSING-SUBARRAY($A, low, mid, high$)

1. $left-sum = -\infty$
2. $sum = 0$
3. for $i = mid$ down to low
4. $sum = sum + A[i]$
5. if $sum > left-sum$
6. $left-sum = sum$
7. $max-left = i$
8. $right-sum = -\infty$
9. $sum = 0$
10. for $j = mid + 1$ to $high$
11. $sum = sum + A[j]$
12. if $sum > right-sum$
13. $right-sum = sum$
14. $max-right = j$
15. return($max-left, max-right, left-sum + right-sum$)

FIND-MAXIMUM-SUBARRAY($A, low, high$)

1. if $high == low$
2. return ($low, high, A[low]$) // base case: only one element
3. else $mid = \lfloor (low + high)/2 \rfloor$
4. ($left-low, left-high, left-sum$) =
5. FIND-MAXIMUM-SUBARRAY(A, low, mid)
6. ($right-low, right-high, right-sum$) =
7. FIND-MAXIMUM-SUBARRAY($A, mid + 1, high$)
8. ($cross-low, cross-high, cross-sum$) =
9. FIND-MAX-CROSSING-SUBARRAY($A, low, mid, high$)
10. if $left-sum \geq right-sum$ and $left-sum \geq cross-sum$
11. return ($left-low, left-high, left-sum$)
12. elseif $right-sum \geq left-sum$ and $right-sum \geq cross-sum$
13. return ($right-low, right-high, right-sum$)
14. else return ($cross-low, cross-high, cross-sum$)